

Phonograms 1-60

These are the phonograms your student should know before starting Level 4.

Card #	Phonogram	Sound	For the Teacher's Use Only (example of word containing the phonogram)
1	m	/m/	moon
2	s	/s/-/z/	sun has
3	p	/p/	pig
4	a	/ă/-/ā/-/ah/	apple acorn father
5	n	/n/	nest
6	t	/t/	tent
7	b	/b/	bat
8	j	/j/	jam
9	g	/g/-/j/	goose gem
10	d	/d/	deer
11	c	/k/-/s/	cow city
12	y	/y/-/ÿ/-/ī/-/ē/	yarn gym my happy
13	h	/h/	hat
14	k	/k/	kite
15	r	/r/	rake
16	i	/i/-/ī/-/ē/	itchy ivy radio
17	v	/v/	vase
18	f	/f/	fish
19	z	/z/	zipper
20	o	/ō/-/ō/-/oo/-/ū/	otter open to oven
21	l	/l/	leaf
22	w	/w/	wave
23	u	/ū/-/ū/-/oo/	udder unit put
24	e	/ē/-/ē/	echo even
25	qu	/kw/	queen
26	x	/ks/	ax

Card #	Phonogram	Sound	For the Teacher's Use Only (example of word containing the phonogram)
27	th	/th/-/tʰ/	three then
28	sh	/sh/	ship
29	ch	/ch/-/k/-/sh/	child school chef
30	ck	/k/, two-letter /k/	duck
31	ng	/ng/	king
32	nk	/ngk/	thank
33	wh	/hw/	while
34	ee	/ē/, double e	feed
35	er	/er/ as in <i>her</i>	her
36	ar	/ar/	car
37	or	/or/-/er/ as in <i>work</i>	corn work
38	ed	/ĕd/-/d/-/t/	wanted snowed dropped
39	oy	/oy/ that we may use at the end of English words	toy
40	oi	/oy/ that we may not use at the end of English words	oil
41	aw	/aw/ that we may use at the end of English words	saw
42	au	/aw/ that we may not use at the end of English words	haul
43	ow	/ow/-/ō/	cow low
44	ou	/ow/-/ō/-/ōō/-/ŭ/	mouse soul soup touch
45	ai	/ā/, two-letter /ā/ that we may not use at the end of English words	rain
46	ay	/ā/, two-letter /ā/ that we may use at the end of English words	day

Card #	Phonogram	Sound	For the Teacher's Use Only (example of word containing the phonogram)
47	oa	/ō/, two-letter /ō/ that we may not use at the end of English words	boat
48	ir	/er/ as in <i>first</i>	first
49	ur	/er/ as in <i>nurse</i>	nurse
50	oo	/ōō/-/ōō/-/ō/	food book floor
51	ea	/ē/-/ĕ/-/ā/	leaf bread great
52	igh	/ī/, three-letter /ī/	light
53	tch	/ch/, three-letter /ch/	watch
54	dge	/j/, three-letter /j/	badge
55	ew	/ōō/-/ū/	grew few
56	wr	/r/, two-letter /r/ used only at the beginning of a word	write
57	kn	/n/, two-letter /n/ used only at the beginning of a word	know
58	eigh	/ā/, four-letter /ā/	eight
59	oe	/ō/, two-letter /ō/ that we may use at the end of English words	toe
60	ti	/sh/, tall-letter /sh/	nation